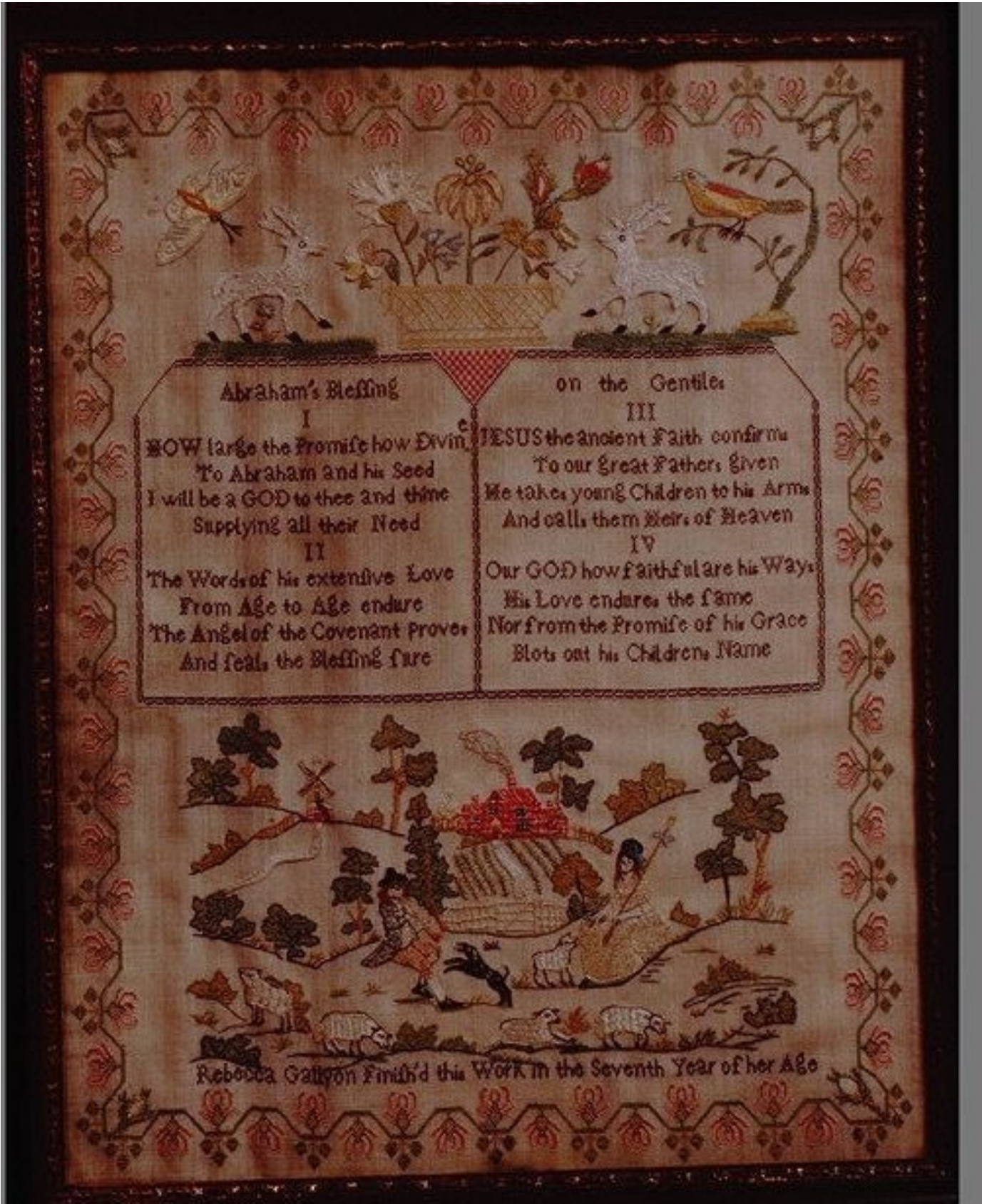




각 만 보세

